

Contents

REVIEW ARTICLES

- 755-765 Human Metapneumovirus: A Review of Epidemiology, Pathogenesis, Diagnosis, and Future Prospects**
Bader S. Alotaibi, Mudasir Habib, Aasim Habib, Farkhanda Syed, Naveed Nazir Shah and Bilal Ahmad Tantry
- 766-779 Toll-Like Receptors in Malaria: Gatekeepers of Innate Immunity and Pathogenesis**
Khalid Abosalif, Muhammad Atif, Hasnain Farooq, Abualgasim Elgaili Abdalla, Albadawi Talha, Marwa Abdalla, Nada Amien, Bi Bi Zainab Mazhari and Hasan Ejaz
- 780-794 The Gut-Brain Axis: Microbial and Medicinal Effects on Mental Health and Neurodegeneration**
Mohd. Sharique Katchhi, Bhagya Venkanna Rao, Babiker Bashir Haroun Baraka and Shilpa Borehalli Mayegowda
- 795-807 Microbiome Analysis Using Bronchoscopy for Diagnosis and Prognosis of Lung Disease: A Systematic Review**
Ibrahim Syamsuri, Rahel Yuana Sadikim, Sri Wulantini, Isnin Anang Marhana and Muhammad Miftahussurur
- 808-817 Systematic Review on Monitoring Antibiotic-resistant Pathogens in Wastewater**
Mohammad Irfan, Alhomidi Almotiri and Zeyad Abdullah AlZeyadi
- 818-833 A Comprehensive Review of Antibiotic Susceptibility Patterns in *Salmonella enterica* Strains Isolated from Food**
Samy Selim
- 834-847 Emerging Pathogens and Resistance Mechanisms: Shaping Future Pediatric Antimicrobial Resistance**
Jamparapu Pranuthi Roy, Yatakona Supriya, Pachamuthu Balakrishnan, Shanmugam Saravanan and Sathasivam Sivamalar
- 848-868 Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungi: Insights into Methods for Inoculum Production and Advances in *In vitro* Sporulation Techniques**
M. Priyadharshini, R. Thamizh Vendan, K. Kumutha, R. Subhashini, R. Amutha, S. Merina Prem Kumari and I. Yesu Raja
- 869-888 Utilizing Bacteriophages to Manage Biofilm Infections on Medical Devices: A Systematic Review**
Nisha K. Rai, Pushkal Sinduvadi Ramesh and Veena A. Shetty
- 889-901 The Intersection of Nanotechnology and Agriculture: Enhancing Soil Fertility and Nutritional Outcomes – A Comprehensive Review**
Shani Gulaiya, Uzma Manzoor, Sahadeva Singh, Kamalkant Yadav, Akanksha Singh Yadav, Ravi Kumar, Bulbul Ahmed and Ravindra Kumar
- 902-913 A Comprehensive Review of Breast Milk Microbiome: Its Impact on Infant Health and Disease Management**
Stena Jesima Rebello, Christine Kurian, Shanaya Phal Desai, Sayanti Acharyya, Semanti Das, Pattukumar Vellaiyan, Erumalla Venkata Nagaraju and Kuppusamy Alagesan Paari
- 914-929 *Aspergillus fumigatus*-Associated Disease Spectrum, Virulence Factors, Pathogenicity, and Currently Used Diagnostic Approaches**
Priya Koundal, Sunita Manhas, Shakeel Ahmed Mohammed, Kajal, Ajaydeep Singh, Jay Punjani, Shahbaz Aman and Adesh K. Saini
- 930-940 The Impact of Diabetes Mellitus on Fungal Infections: Pathophysiology, Clinical Manifestations, and Treatment Approaches**
Pallavi Pandey, Supriyo Saha, Vikash Jakhmola and Kapil Kalra

Contents

- 941-959 Microbial Pigments: A Healthy Alternative of Synthetic Dyes in Food Industry**
Upal Das Ghosh
- 960-973 Microbial Induced Enhancement of Secondary Metabolites in Plants: A Comprehensive Review**
Vibhuti Rana, Punam Kumari, Ningthoujam Anthony Singh, Riya Soni, Mahak Devrani,
Bijendra Kumar and Monika Singh
- CASE REPORT**
- 974-978 Extra-pulmonary Tuberculosis Diagnostic Dilemma in an Immunocompetent Patient –
A Case Report**
Anjali Patond, Vijayshri Deotale and Ruchita Attal
- SHORT COMMUNICATION**
- 979-988 Molecular Characterization of MRSA in Seafood: Potential for Virtual Transmission Tracking**
Murugadas Vaiyapuri, Ancy Tony, Visnuvinayagam Sivam, Reshmi Koombankallil,
Sreejith Vyyokaran Narayanan, Ezhil Nilavan Sumathi, Toms Cheriya Joseph,
Madhusudana Rao Badireddy and Mukteswar Prasad Mothadaka
- RESEARCH ARTICLES**
- 989-997 Emerging Threat of Multidrug-resistant Bacteria – An Experience from a Neonatal Intensive
Care Unit of a Tertiary Care Hospital**
Mohammad Sayim Wani, Sehar Tariq, Gulnaz Bashir, Munaza Aman, Anjum Ara Mir
and Irfan Nisar Ahangar
- 998-1009 Spectrum of Isolates and Antimicrobial Susceptibility Pattern from Blood Cultures in
Tertiary Care Hospital, Riyadh**
Fizza Khalid, Christy Poullose, Azza Elsheikh, Abid Mahmood and Osamah T. Khojah
- 1010-1026 Optimization of Carbon and Nitrogen Source on the Production of Pectinase Enzymes in
Solid-state Fermentation by *Cyberlindnera fabianii* UNJCC Y-144 and *Candida tropicalis*
UNJCC Y-148-149 Isolated from Lai Fruit**
Dalia Sukmawati, Adisyahputra, Rifdah Hasanah, Shabrina Nida Al Husna, Nuniek Ina
Ratnaningtyas, Adil Aksoy and Hesham Ali El-Enshasy
- 1027-1033 Non-dermatophytic Onychomycosis: The Etiological Agents and their Antifungal Susceptibility
Response to Plain Ciclopirox Versus Ciclopirox Coated on Silver Nanoparticles – An
In vitro Study**
Y. Valentina and Joshy M. Easow
- 1034-1048 Association of Microbiome in Oral Cancer Patients and Healthy Individuals:
A Metagenomic Study**
Harshitkumar J. Savalia, Nimisha Patel, Krishna Mohan Singh, Manan Patel, Shomesh Chandra,
Purva Gohil, Apurvasinh Puvar, Chaitanya G. Joshi and Rushika Patel
- 1049-1070 Production of Rhamnolipid using Moderate Halophilic *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* SH-6
isolated from a Saline Lake**
Shabib Khan and Lolly Jain
- 1071-1084 *Lactobacillus plantarum* JCM 1149 Growth Enhancement by using *Chlorella* sp. KLS61-
pretreated Cells**
Lalita Khanrin, Phonwimon Boonyakorn, Karn Wongsariya, Chokchai Kittiwongwattana,
Cherdsak Maneeruttanarungroj, Kanogkan Leerojanaprapa and Wipawee Dejtsakdi

Contents

- 1085-1100 Statistical Optimization of Cellulase Production by A Novel Thermophilic Lignocellulolytic Bacterium *Geobacillus stearothermophilus* TP-3 from Tapovan Hot Spring in India**
 Meghna Arya, Garima Chauhan, Tazeem Fatima, Asha Kumari, Digvijay Verma and Monica Sharma
- 1101-1113 Statistical Optimization of Culture Medium for Maximal Growth of Novel Aquaculture Probiotic Strain *Priestia paraflexa* ONG1**
 R. Sherlin Chandana Mary and S. Illanjiam
- 1114-1123 Isolation and Characterization of Zinc Resistant Diazotrophic Bacteria from Assiut Governorate Soils**
 Ahmed Salah, Naemia M. Yousef, Abd El-Latif Hesham, Ingy M. El-Hefny and Asmaa M.M. Mawad
- 1124-1133 Common Genotypes of Carbapenamase Observed in Members of the *Enterobacteriaceae* in Tertiary Care Hospital in South India**
 B. Appalaraju, M. Mohamadiya Rizwana, S. Shanmugapriya and J. Vinoth Kumar
- 1134-1144 Xpert® MTB/RIF Ultra Accuracy in Pulmonary TB Diagnosis: Comparative Analysis with Mycobacterial Growth Indicator Tube 960 System**
 Arifatun Nasicha, Ni Made Mertaniasih, Eko Budi Koendhori, Pepy Dwi Endraswari, Ariani Permatasari and Atika
- 1145-1153 Inducible Clindamycin Resistance and its Molecular Characterisation among Isolates of *Staphylococcus aureus* from A Tertiary Care Centre in South Kerala**
 Ashna Ajimsha, Kiran Subhash, Ashish Jitendranath and J.T. Ramani Bai
- 1154-1173 A Systems Biology Approach to Elucidating Functional and Genomic Signatures in Host-Pathogen Interactions of Triple Infections: Tuberculosis, HIV, and SARS-CoV-2**
 Mohd. Imran, Hayat Ali Alzahrani, Ranya Mohammed Elmagzoub, Zia Ur Rehman, Khadiga G. Abd Elaleem, Ahlam S. Mohamed, Aida A. Elsharief and Hayaa M. Alhuthali
- 1174-1186 Temporal Profiling of Extracellular Polymeric Substances Associated with Biofilm Formation in Bacteria Isolated from Wound Infection**
 Prabhavati Shinde, Shraddha Jaiswal and Vidya Tale
- 1187-1194 Biosynthesis of Silver Nanoparticles: A Green Approach to Photocatalysis**
 Sivasankari Marimuthu, Sankar Malayandi and Karthikeyan Rajendran
- 1195-1203 Antibacterial Activity of *Ziziphus nummularia* on *Escherichia coli* Induced Bovine Mastitis**
 Naila Amjad, Rzgar Farooq Rashid, Raheela Sultana, Faiza Zubair, Naila Riaz, Muhammad Usman, Humaira Zulfiqar Ali Gondal, Tooba Sarwar Rana and Awais Masud
- 1204-1224 Characterization of Yeast Species Isolated from Grapefruit and their Potentials in Local Wine Production**
 Vandi Yonas, Difo Voukang Harouna, Djoulde Darman Roger, Foundikou Yaya Bruno and Bakari Daoudou
- 1225-1238 Association between the Antibiotic Factors and the Development of Bacterial Resistance in Bloodstream Infections in the Critical Care Unit**
 David Toffler Ong, Ni Made Mertaniasih, Kohar Hari Santoso, Atika, Eko Budi Koendhori and Pepy Dwi Endraswari
- 1239-1258 Beyond the Biosphere: Decoding Bacterial Strategies at the Edge of Space**
 Hanan I. Malkawi, Almuthana K. Alkaraki, Amneh Alrabee, Hamzeh J. Al-Ameer, Mohamed Kayyali, Alaa A. A. Aljabali and Mohammad R. Rayyan

Contents

- 1259-1282 Isolation, Morpho-Molecular Characterization, Phylogenetics, and Pesticide Tolerance of Fructophilic Lactic Acid Bacteria from the Pollen, Honey, and Gut of *Apis cerana indica* Fabricius (Hymenoptera: Apidae)**
 Subramanian Pradeep, Y.S. Johnson Thangaraj Edward, Vangili Ramasamy Saminathan, Angappan Suganthi, Murugaiyan Senthilkumar and Narayanan Manikanda Boopathi
- 1283-1296 Characterization of Antimicrobial Properties of *Bacillus* spp. Isolated from Red Sea Mangrove Sediments in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia**
 Fajar Nur Hamzah, Abrar Ahmad, Mazin A. Zamzami, Salwa Al-Thawadi, Anas A. Althagafi, Ramadan H. Abu-Zied, Hisham N. Altayb, Mustafa A. Zeyadi, Abdulrahman Abdullah Alduraywish, Naif Abdulaziz Altuwayjiri and Rakan Majed Albawardi
- 1297-1311 *In vitro* Antimicrobial Activity, Optimization, GC-MS, and *In silico* analysis for Anticancer Potency of *Schizophyllum commune* (AVNK2), An Endophyte Isolated from *Nigella sativa* Seeds**
 Shaik Mahekal Kousar, V. Krishnaveni and Amrutha V. Audipudi
- 1312-1330 Production, Optimization and Characterization of L-asparaginase from Endophytic *Fusarium oxysporum* Strain MJS2, an Isolate of *Mirabilis jalapa***
 Sani Sen, Hiran Kanti Santra and Debdulal Banerjee
- 1331-1341 Fabrication and Characterization of Novel Hydrogel and its Antibacterial Activity: Possible Treatment of Seborrheic Dermatitis**
 Aneeqa Aslam, Khurram Rehman, Muhammad Irfan Siddique, Hafeezullah Wazir Ali, Samah Ahmed Alzahrani, Afnan Wasl Althobaiti, Zia ur Rehman and Mohd Imran
- 1342-1349 An *In vitro* Analysis of the Efficacy of Saudi Clover and Talh Honey on Bacterial Resistance to Antibiotics and Biofilm Formation**
 Wafaa Alhazmi, Hashem Felemban, Ahmad Sait, Khalid Almuntashiri, Ali Alqahtani, Amjad Turkistani, Rayyan Alzahrani and Ammar Basabrain
- 1350-1357 Assessing the Relationship Between Food Safety Behaviour and *Escherichia coli* Contamination from Uncertified School Catering Services**
 Siti Maisyaroh Bakti Pertiwi, Hanifa M. Denny, Nurjazuli Nurjazuli and Syamsulhuda Budi Musthofa
- 1358-1370 Antibacterial Activity, Antioxidant Benefits, Chemical Composition, and Physicochemical Properties of *Ziziphus jujuba* Honey from Five Distinct Regions in Morocco**
 Karima El-yagoubi, Mahmud Masalha, Basheer Abu-Farich, Soumaya Touzani, Badiaa Lyoussi and Bashar Saad
- 1371-1382 One Factor at A Time Driven Optimization of Bioethanol Production in Newly Isolated Ethanologenic Bacterial Strain**
 Iyyadurai Mariappan, Merlin Sobia Poomani, Sri Eswari Seetharaman, Krishnaveni Muthan and Venkatesh Subramanian
- 1383-1389 Rotavirus Gastroenteritis among under 5 Children with Special Emphasis on Children with Comorbidities: A Hospital Based Study Post Rotavirus Vaccination Implementation in Madhya Pradesh, India**
 Shashwati Nema, Disha Gautam, Debasis Biswas, Khadija Mehdi, Shikha Malik and Bhavna Dhingra
- 1390-1400 Detection of *Burkholderia pseudomallei* in Suspected Melioidosis at Universitas Sumatera Utara (USU) Hospital, North Sumatra, Indonesia**
 R. Lia Kusumawati, Mirzan Hasibuan, Afrinayanti W. Siregar and Cynthia Gozali
- 1401-1409 Differentiating Secondary Dengue Cases using Capture IgG and IgM-based Approaches**
 P.R. Asish, Gladys Rachel, V. Sindhuja, Josephine Pradhan, Sauvik Dasgupta and Girish Kumar Chethrapilly Purushothaman

Contents

- 1410-1418** **Development of Entomopathogenic Bacterium *Serratia nematodiphila* GCSR38 Formulation for the Control of Mango Anthracnose Disease**
Waraporn Sutthisa, Phatthraporn Nachai and Rattikan Yutthasin
- 1419-1433** **Bacterial Isolation and Evaluation for Degradation of Unpretreated LDPE from Waste Dump Soils**
Sonal Thakur, Shivangi Mathur, Meenu Saraf, Saumya Patel, Ranjit Jadav and Sudeshna Menon
- 1434-1447** **Biodegradation of LDPE-based Vegetable Packaging Films through Bacteria Isolated from a Waste Disposal Site**
Hemlata Sharma and Deepesh Kumar Neelam
- 1448-1459** **Antibacterial Efficacy of *Oreochromis niloticus* Mucus and its Characterization**
Merin George, Sharath Krishnan, Anshika Madan, Syed Sana Ansar, John Merston, Gomathy Meganathan and Manikantan Pappuswamy
- 1460-1468** **Recoding the Codon Usage of *fis* Gene of *Pasteurella multocida* with Rare Codons Reduces Pathogenicity**
Ajeet Kumar, Parthasarathi Behera, Muhammed Kutty, Prabhakar B. Ghorpade, Ajay Kumar and Bhaskar Sharma
- 1469-1478** **Identification, Cloning, and Expression of A Major Thermolabile Hemolysin Gene from *Vibrio alginolyticus* ATCC17749**
Raj Kamal Vibhuti and Avijit Pramanik
- 1479-1492** **Growth Optimization of *Arthrosira platensis* SPKY1 for Insulin Production**
K. Yuvarani and A.K. Kathiresan
- 1493-1503** **Virulence and Resistance Pattern of *Streptococcus agalactiae* Obtained from Caprine Mastitic Milk**
Sundus Gazal, Paviter Kaur, Jasbir Bedi, Jaswinder Singh, A.K. Arora and T.S. Rai
- 1504-1510** **Transforming Meningoencephalitis Diagnosis: A Study of Filmarray ME Panel in a North Indian Tertiary Care Centre**
Puneet Bhatt, Vandan Shilimkar, Jyoti Tewatia and Santosh Karade
- 1511-1527** **Phytobiologic Mediated Synthesis of Bactericidal Nanoparticles and their Multifaceted Applications with Metabolomics Insights Via GC-MS**
S. Lakshmi, Manaveya Honawad, L.R. Monisha, S. Roopanjal, H. Shayista, Vaibhavi J Godkhindi, M.N. Nagendra Prasad, S. Niranjana Raj, K. Manju, P. Akshatha, Kshithij G Raj, Ravikumara and Syed Baker
- 1528-1540** **Plant Growth Promoting Actinobacteria from Different Agro Ecological Regions of India**
T.K. Radha, D.L.N. Rao, K.R. Sreeramulu, P.U. Krishnaraj and T.K. Roopa
- 1541-1550** **Occurrence of ESBL, AmpC-ESBL, and Carbapenemase Producer Organisms in Clinical Specimens: An Observational Prospective Study**
Rajal Dave and Abhijeet Joshi
- 1551-1564** **Specific Spoilage Bacteria in Refrigerated Rohu Fish (*Labeo rohita*): Insights into Preservation Over an 11-Day Storage Period**
S.A. Joshi, Binaya Bhusan Nayak, A.K. Balange, H. Sanath Kumar and L. Manjusha