

## Contents

### REVIEW ARTICLES

- 641-649**     **The Most Common Side Effects of AstraZeneca COVID-19 Vaccine among Saudi Arabian Population: A Systematic Review**  
Jehad A. Aldali, Abdullah Abutheeb, Abdullah Al-Fahd, Meshal Alzakari, Omar Almkhalafi, Nasser Al-Tayar, Abdullah Almeziny and Raziq Anwer
- 650-659**     **A Systematic Review on Human Monkeypox Virus Disease and Infection in Pregnancy**  
Srishti Morris, Poonam Joshi, Priyanka Soni, Vikas Jakhmola, Sahiba, Karabi Kalita, Nidhi Nainwal and Nitin Sharma
- 660-681**     **Pink Pigmented Facultative Methyloprophs (PPFMs): Potential Bioinoculants for Sustainable Crop Production**  
N.S. Nysanth, S. Anu Rajan, S.L. Sivapriya and K.N. Anith
- 682-692**     **Challenges in Characterization of Coagulase Negative *Staphylococcus* by Conventional Methods and Comparison with Molecular Diagnostic Modalities**  
Achal J. Chaudhari and Shital Mahajan
- 693-704**     **Recent Advances in using *Lipomyces starkeyi* for the Production of Single-Cell Oil**  
Anu Jacob and Jissin Mathew
- 705-721**     **Lignocellulolytic Microbial Systems and its Importance in Dye Decolourization: A Review**  
Somnath Das, Ankita Gole, Annesha Chakraborty, Supriyo Mal, Shilpa Rudra and Dipankar Ghosh
- 722-731**     **Studies on Diversity of Bacterial Diseases and Occupational Risks through Mudcrab Aquaculture in West Bengal**  
Sanjib Saha, Debajyoti Pradhan and Gadadhar Dash
- 732-748**     **Current Progress and Biotechnological Applications of Microbial Keratinases**  
Indira Gahatraj, Anupom Borah, Piyush Pandey, Arindam Bhattacharya, Suman Mazumdar, Bijender Singh and Sanjeev Kumar
- 749-760**     **Mushrooms: A Potential Option in the Management of Deficiency and Diseases in Humans**  
Kanna Sai Teja, Suruchi, Utkarsh Rai, Mukesh Kumar, Omkar Mohanty, Jyolsna Roy and Shweta Meshram
- 761-767**     ***Enterococcus* Species: A Systemic Review**  
Vaishnavi Kalode and Praful Patil

### RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 768-779**     **Bacterization with Endospore-forming *Bacillus* spp. Promotes Plant Growth and Suppresses Foot Rot Disease in Black Pepper (*Piper nigrum* L.) in the Nursery**  
A.B. Anju, Chitra Natarajan, R. Preetha, S. Anu Rajan, V.I. Soumya and K.N. Anith
- 780-787**     **Pretreatments for Microbial Analysis and Evaluation of Hygiene of Wet Towels and Wet Wipes**  
Joohyun Kang, Miseon Sung, Jung Hoan Kim and Yohan Yoon
- 788-798**     **Identification and Characterisation of Potential Probiotic Lactic Acid Bacteria Extracted from Pig Faeces**  
Shaomin Qin, Hongming Du, Wenting Zeng, Anbin Bai, Jinfeng Liu, Fenglian Chen, Ling Ma, Shuying Qin, Peng Zhu and Jianmin Wu

## Contents

- 799-810**     **Detection of Toxoplasmosis in Association with Autoimmune Thyroid Disease During Pregnancy in Duhok, Iraq**  
Manal Adil Murad and Souzan Hussain Eassa
- 811-818**     **Predicting Single Cell Lag Time and Maximum Specific Growth Rate of *Proteus mirabilis* using Curve Fitting Machine Learning Algorithm (MLA)**  
Yan Ramona and Komang Dharmawan
- 819-825**     **Gene Sequencing of Hepatitis C Virus Isolated from Patients with Liver Diseases**  
Abdulrazzaq N. Zghair, Nazar Sh. Mohammed and Sumayah Faruq Kasim
- 826-837**     **Antimicrobial Activity and Multi-therapeutic Potential of *Salvia officinalis* and *Mentha longifolia* Essential Oils in Leaves**  
Duaa Abdulrashid A. Bukhari
- 838-848**     **Molecular Characterization of Microbial Quality of Ready-to-eat Salads using Multi-locus Sequence Typing**  
Jihad Alrehaili, Firas K. Almarri, Sunil Kumar, Shoeb Mustafa, Hassan Alshehri, Shafiu Haque, Arezki Azzi and Raziq Anwer
- 849-860**     **Plant Growth-promoting Ability and Pathogen Inhibitory Effect of Actinomycetes Isolated from Fecal Pellets of the Giant Millipede *Thyropygus resimus* (Diplopoda)**  
Waraporn Sutthisa, Warisara Paraphong and Piyatida Pimvichai
- 861-869**     **Association Between Gonococcal Infection and a Common Genetic Deletion in Sperm Mitochondrial**  
Mohanad Jawad Kadhim, Shaimaa Obaid Hasson and Hayder Shkhair Al-Janabi
- 870-881**     **Isolation of Fungi from Mangrove Ecosystem of Mumbai and Evaluation of their Antibacterial Potential**  
Rutuja Sunil Patankar and Nissar Ahmad Reshi
- 882-890**     **Evaluation of Antimicrobial-producing Actinomycetes Isolated from Regions in Baghdad City**  
Balqees Yahya Najm, Sarab Hussein Khallel and Hala Mahmmed Majeed
- 891-899**     **Microbiological Profile of Infectious Keratitis at a Tertiary Care Hospital**  
Jyoti Chauhan, Narinder Kaur, Harit Kumar, Rosy Bala and Richa Dhiman
- 900-910**     **The Emerging Paradigm of Antimicrobial Resistance in Surgical Site Infections of the Nilgiris Region**  
P. Rihana Begum, R. Rajeshkumar, V. Manigandan, V. Balasubramaniam, Sivasankaran Ponnusankar, Kuldeep Dhama and Talha Bin Emran
- 911-918**     **Central Line Associated Blood Stream Infection: Microbiological Profile and its Antimicrobial Susceptibility Pattern at Tertiary Care Centre**  
Sachin M. Darji and Neha Patel
- 919-930**     **COVID-19 Prognosis from Chest X-ray Images by using Deep Learning Approaches: A Next Generation Diagnostic Tool**  
Madhumita Pal, Smita Parija, Ganapati Panda, Snehasish Mishra, Ranjan K. Mohapatra and Kuldeep Dhama
- 931-941**     **Phenotypic Detection of Virulence Factors of Uropathogenic Enterobacteriaceae**  
Betu Rama Soujanya and G.S. Banashankari
- 942-950**     **A Correlation between the Number of Airborne Bacteria and Fungi using the Settle Plate Method with Temperature and Relative Humidity at the Clinical Microbiology Laboratory of Dr. Soetomo Regional General Hospital Surabaya, Indonesia**  
Yenni Andriana, Agung Dwi Wahyu Widodo and Pepy Dwi Endraswari

## Contents

- 951-965**     **Antimicrobial Resistance and Major Virulence Gene Detection in Methicillin Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in Humans and Livestock Animals of Assam: A North Eastern State of India**  
Naba Kumar Deka, Pratap Jyoti Handique, Probodh Borah, Pranita Konwar, Geetanjali Deka, Rijumani Das and Mridusmita Choudhury
- 966-981**     **Exoenzyme Profiling of Soil Bacteria from Thattekad Bird Sanctuary for Bioprospection**  
Achamma Thomas, Ramakrishnan Sugathan, M. Somasekharan Pillai and Mohan Sankarshanan
- 982-992**     **Mycological Profile of *Candida tropicalis* and its Virulence Factors from Candidemia Patients at A Tertiary Care Facility**  
Hemamalini Mohanraj, V.M. Vinodhini and Leela Kakithakara Vajravelu
- 993-999**     **Isolation of Bacterial Pathogens Associated with Commercially Available Spices in Mangaluru City, India**  
Chaithra S. Hebbar, Apoorva R. Kenjar, Juliet Roshini Mohan Raj, Iddya Karunasagar and Rajeshwari Vittal
- 1000-1008**   ***In vitro* Evaluation of the Antimicrobial Activity of Aqueous and Ethanolic Extracts of Four Medicinal Plants from Saudi Arabia**  
Muneefah Abdullah Alenezi
- 1009-1016**   **The Immunohistochemical Staining of Vimentin and E-Cadherin in Bladder Cancer Patients Infected with Hepatitis C Virus**  
May K. Ismael, Yasir B. Qaddoori, Mustafa N. Shaban and Bahaa Abdullah Laftaah AL-Rubaii
- 1017-1028**   **Determination of Ochratoxin-A Detoxification and Antibiotic Resistance Potential of *Acinetobacter calcoaceticus***  
Mohammed Al-Nussairawi, Nooralden Abdulkarem Jasim Al-Tulaibawi and Munaf Aal-Aaboda
- 1029-1037**   **Anaerobic Profile of Intra-abdominal Infections – A 23-Year Retrospective Study**  
Meghna Chetty, Biswas Rakhi, Sistla Sujatha and Sistla Sarath Chandra
- 1038-1046**   **Correlation of Interleukin-17 and 23 Inflammatory Markers with Genetically Transmitted Spondyloarthritis Patients at a Tertiary Care Facility, South India**  
T. Jayaprakash, K.V. Leela, Balamurali Venkatesan, Sujith Ravi and Om Lokesh Muthamilan
- 1047-1055**   **Aqueous Extract of *Clitoria ternatea* Attenuates the Growth of *Streptococcus mutans***  
Liana Mohd Zulkamal, Muhammad Aliff Hazim Al Zelan, Farizan Aris, Nurul Aili Zakaria, Farida Zuraina Mohd Yusof, Darah Ibrahim and Mohd Taufiq Mat Jalil
- 1056-1064**   **Green Synthesis and Bioactivity of Copper Nanoparticles from *Asparagus aethiopicus* and *Asparagus densiflorus***  
A. Stephen, S.R. Mohith Sai, Neha Pal and S. Arjun
- 1065-1075**   **Prevalence, Risk Factors and Antibiotic Susceptibility of Urinary Tract Infections among Pregnant Women: A Study in Damt District Yemen**  
Fawaz Al-Badaii, Mohammed Al-Tairi, Amina Rashid, Sumaya Al-Morisi and Najla Al-Hamari
- 1076-1085**   **Characteristics of Antibiotic-resistant *E. coli* Isolated from Perfume River in Hue City, Vietnam**  
Ngo Viet Quynh Tram, Phung Thi Thu Thuy, Nguyen Thi Dang Khoa, Nguyen Thi Tuyen, Pham Thi Hong Cam, Ngo Thi Dieu Huong, Ton That Canh Tri, Nguyen Hoang Bach and Bianca Paglietti

## Contents

- 1086-1096 Factors Influencing Knowledge Level of COVID-19 among Healthcare Workers: A Cross-sectional Survey in Four Regions of Tanzania**  
Edward Augustine Magwe, Modest Diamond Varisanga and Secilia Kapalata Ng'weshemi
- 1097-1102 Virulence Factors of Clinical and Fecal Isolates of *Enterococci* Species**  
Sudhamani Kumar, U. Purna Chandra Rao, Arvind Natarajan, Sagar Mali and P.M. Beena
- 1103-1108 Seroprevalence of Hepatitis E Antibodies in Asymptomatic Antenatal Women from Tertiary Care Centre, Puducherry**  
Mohammed Riyaz, S. Umadevi, S. Pramodhini and Joshy M. Easow
- 1109-1117 Molecular Detection of Carbapenem Resistance in Clinical Isolates of *Klebsiella pneumoniae* in Tertiary Care Hospital**  
Praful S. Patil, Harshada Shah, Brij Nandan Singh, Dhruva Hari Chandi, Mrinangka Deb and Roshan Jha
- 1118-1127 Antimicrobial Property of Silver Nanoparticles: Effects of Concentration and Temperature on Bacterial Isolates**  
Thripathi Ananda, Ankita Modi, Vishwanath Managuli and Chiranjay Mukhopadhyay
- 1128-1140 Comparison of 16S rRNA Gene Quantification with Selected Inflammatory Markers and Culture Method in Septic Arthritis**  
Rana Abdulrahman Hamood Al-Masoodi, Uday Younis Hussein Abdullah, Tengku Muzaffar Bin Tengku Mohd Shihabudin, Ahmad Fadzli Bin Solong, Salwani Binti Ismail and Azian Harun
- 1141-1153 Dengue Virus Serotypes Circulating among Aedes Mosquitoes in the Lucknow District of North India: Molecular Identification and Characterization**  
Nikky Nyari Srivastava, Harjeet Singh Maan, T.N. Dhole, Jasmeet Singh, Swati Sharma, Shyam Narain Pandey and Ankita Agarwal
- 1154-1162 Deciphering *Azadirachta indica* (Neem) Gum Microbiome using Metagenomic Approaches**  
Pragya Saxena, Arjun Singh, Hillol Chakdar, Sheetal Shirodkar and Alok K. Srivastava
- 1163-1178 Demonstration of the Antioxidant Potential of Three Newly Isolated Carotenoid-Producing Microscopic Algae from KwaZulu-Natal (South Africa)**  
Ayodeji E. Adedoyin and Stefan Schmidt
- 1179-1192 Isolation, Identification, and Characterization of Tetrodotoxin Producing *Bacillus myloliquefaciens* B1 Originated from *Carcinoscorpius rotundicauda***  
Canh Le, Tra Doan, Phong Le, Bao Phan, Tu Ho, Phuc Hua, Yen Tran and Tu Nguyen
- 1193-1204 Energy from Waste: *Poteroiochromonas malhamensis* Used for Managing Dairy Effluent and Producing Valuable Microalgal Lipid**  
Nisha Dhillon, Sanjay Gupta, Vivek Kumar, Geeta Bhandari and Sonam Arya
- 1205-1213 Antibacterial Activity of Oregano Essential Oil and its Effect on Biofilm Formation**  
Alma Tahrir, Haris Kolic, Aida Lavic, Dado Latinovic and Emina Pramenkovic
- 1214-1220 Fecal Coliform Bacteria in Vegetable Salads Prepared in Baghdad Restaurants**  
Adil Turki Al-Musawi, Raafat Ahmed Abu-Almaaly and Haider Shannon Kareem
- 1221-1230 Antibacterial and Cytotoxic Activity of *Mentha arvensis* L. Leaves Methanolic Extract *In vitro***  
Bushra Hindi Saleh, Dhafar N. Al-ugaili, Asma G. Oraibi and Rasha Abdalelah Ibrahim
- 1231-1237 *In vitro* Antimicrobial Properties of Pluronic F-127 Injectable Thermo-responsive Hydrogel**  
Khan Sharun, Sonu S. Nair, S. Amitha Banu, K.M. Manjusha, Varsha Jayakumar, Shubham Saini, Abhijit M. Pawde, Rohit Kumar, Kuldeep Dhama and Amar Pal

## Contents

- 1238-1245**    **Comparison of Bacterial Pathogens Causing Urinary Tract Infection among Catheterized and Non-catheterized Patients at a Tertiary Care Hospital, Jamnagar**  
Disha Rameshbhai Fefar, Hitesh Kantilal Shingala, Krunal Dineshbhai Mehta and Ruchi Virendrakumar Shah
- 1246-1254**    **Molecular Detection of Virulence Genes, Biofilm Formation, and Antibiotic Resistance in Pathogenic *Staphylococcus aureus* from Taif Hospitals**  
Jamal A. Alorabi
- 1255-1265**    **Evaluation of Wound Healing Parameters and Antibacterial Effect of Jojoba and *Citrullus colocynthis* Oils in *Staphylococcus* Wound Infection Induced in Mice**  
Gihan A. Elbatouti, Sherien A. Abdelhady, Dalia M. Yacout, Ebtehal Farrage and Ibrahim A. Abdelwahab
- 1266-1279**    **Impact of Training about Knowledge, Attitude and Practice of Hepatitis B infection and its Vaccination among Healthcare Professionals in a Tertiary Care Hospital of Northern Gujarat**  
Roli Solanki, Bhumika Gaur and Parul D. Shah