

## Contents

### MINI REVIEWS

- 1-11**      **A Comprehensive Mini-review on COVID-19 Pathogenesis on Perspectives of Cytokine Storm and Recent Developments in Anti-Covid Nucleotide Analogues**  
Rehan Deshmukh and Utpal Roy
- 12-22**      **AZD1222 (ChAdOx1 nCoV-19) Vaccine: Hurdles and Visions**  
Md. Altamash Ahmad, Harleen Kaur, Pratima Kumari, Ravinder Singh, Rupinder Kaur, Hitesh Chopra, Ojus Sardana Talha Bin Emran and Kuldeep Dhama

### REVIEW ARTICLES

- 23-34**      **Synthetic Biology's Latest Trends in Antimicrobial Resistance and Biofilm**  
P.A. Aboobacker, Latha Ragunathan, Thiyagarajan Sanjeevi, Aarthi Manoharan, Aravind C. Sasi, Vishnu Chandran, Kavitha Kannaiyan and Marcella Sherin Samuel
- 35-50**      **Exopolysaccharides Derived from Probiotic Bacteria and their Health Benefits**  
Thejaswi Bhandary, Christine Kurian, Magesh Muthu, Asha Anand, Thirunavukarasou Anand and Kuppusamy Alagesan Paari
- 51-68**      **Gut Microbiota: A Future Clinical Magic Bullet to Manifest Pathogenic Disease in the Current Future**  
Pooja Rani Mina
- 69-79**      **COVID-19 Vaccination in Paediatric Population of India: Current Status, Trends, Challenges and Recommendations**  
Gursimran Kaur Mohi, Bhavana Yadav, Shaunik Singh and Nisha Thakur
- 80-88**      ***Staphylococcus aureus* as Food-Borne Disease: An Ongoing Threat in Public Health in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia**  
Mashaal Alghizzi and Ashwag Shami
- 89-111**      **Skin and Soft Tissue Infections: Current Advancement in Epidemiology, Pathogenesis and Management**  
Akriti Goel, Garima, Navidha Aggarwal, Garima Kapoor, Hitesh Chopra, Mamta Naagar, Aishwarya Gangwar, Prachi Singh and Kuldeep Dhama
- 112-126**      **An Extensive Review on the Exploration of Non-Typhoidal *Salmonella* and its Associated Infections**  
Pallavi Rawat, Vidya Chauhan, Juhi Chaudhary and Neha Chauhan

### RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 127-131**      **Role of Bleach Concentration Method for Detection of Acid-fast Bacilli (AFB) in Sputum using Conventional Ziehl-Neelsen (ZN) Staining Technique**  
Priyanka Pal, Vishnu Prasad Shenoy and Promukh Bhattacharya
- 132-142**      **Biotransformation of Chitin to Chitosan using *Bacillus cereus* JCM44 isolated from Kanyakumari, India and its Characterization**  
Sherin Innocent and Indra Arulselvi Padikasan
- 143-154**      **Toxicity Evaluation and Genetic Improvement of *Bacillus thuringiensis* Isolated from Different Regions in Assiut, Egypt against Mosquito Larvae**  
Abdallah Rafeek, Abd El-Latif Hesham, Aly A. Abd-Ella, Ghada Abd-Elmonsef Mahmoud and A.E. Elfarash

## Contents

- 155-166 Biochemical and Molecular Evaluation of *Rhizobium* spp. and its Growth Promotion Studies with Lentil (*Lens culinaris* Medik. L.)**  
Umakant Banjare, Arun Kumar Patel, Ashish Kumar Pandey, Santosh Kumar, Ramesh Kumar Singh, Prahlad Masurkar, Rakesh Kumar Singh and Sandeep Kumar Gupta
- 167-179 Meropenem Incorporated ZnO Nanoflakes as Nano Antibiotics: Efficient Antimicrobial Activity against Metallo  $\beta$ -lactamase Producing Clinical Isolates**  
Brij Nandan Singh, Praful S. Patil, Harshada Shah, Mohammad Ashfaq, Ankit Singh and G.C. Upadhyay
- 180-192 A Laboratory Perspective on an Epidemiological Pattern of Infectious Gastroenteritis: A Five-year Surveillance between 2016 to 2020 from Established Private Healthcare Centers within Klang Valley in Malaysia**  
Fadzilah Mohd Nor, Shafiq Aazmi, Tengku Shahrul Anuar, Azdayanti Muslim, Muhammad Nazri Aziz, Nabila Ibrahim, Mohd Fakhharul Zaman Raja Yahya, Siti Nabilah Zainuri and Farida Zuraina Mohd Yusof
- 193-203 Effect of Collagen Molecules and Hydroxyapatite Salt on Thermal Properties of Rib, Scapula, and Femur of Some Bovines under Normal and Decalcified Conditions**  
Abdul Rauf and Syed Ismail Ahmad
- 204-210 *Kyllinga nemoralis* Methanolic Roots Extract Inhibits Herpes Simplex Virus Type 1 Replication Cycle**  
Noor Zarina Abd Wahab, Syamila Izzati Mohd Saidi, Nor Iza A. Rahman and Nazlina Ibrahim
- 211-221 Biomedical Waste Management: An Assessment of Knowledge, Attitude and Practice among Healthcare Workers in Tertiary Care Hospital, Chhattisgarh**  
Trinjana Diwan, Kamlesh Jain, Neha Singh, Nirmal Verma and Vineet Jain
- 222-230 *In vitro* Antibacterial Potency of Leaf Extract of *Moringa oleifera* against NFGNB Isolated from UTI Patients and their Plasmid Profiling**  
Shalini Shriwastav, Narinder Kaur, Rosy Bala, Jai Dev, Mahmudul Hassan, Harshita, Chainika Khatana, Divya Mittal, Shahbaz Aman and Jyoti Chauhan
- 231-240 The Screening of Plant Growth-promoting Rhizobacteria based on the Ability to Promote the Growth and Nodulation of Soybean (*Glycine max* L.) Seedlings**  
Sri Purwaningsih, Dwi Agustiyani, Tirta Kumala Dewi and Sarjiya Antonius
- 241-257 Organic Acids Modified Starch–CMC Based Biodegradable Film: Antibacterial Activity, Morphological, Structural, Thermal, and Crystalline Properties**  
Parvinder Kaur, Tanweer Alam, Harinder Singh, Jyoti Jain, Gayatri Singh and A.A. Broadway
- 258-265 Green Synthesis of Copper Nanoparticles and their Activity against *Aspergillus chitin* Deacetylase Gene and Cellulose Dehydrogenase Protein Expression**  
Omar Sadik Shalal
- 266-272 Prevalence of COVID Associated Mucormycosis with Antifungal Susceptibility Profiles of Isolates in a Tertiary Care Hospital**  
V. Dillirani, R. Menaka, V. Indumathi and P. Balaji
- 273-288 Temporal Dynamics of Potassium Release from Waste Mica as Influenced by Potassium Mobilizing Bacteria**  
Saibal Ghosh, Sandip Mondal, Sonali Banerjee, Abhishek Mukherjee and Pradip Bhattacharyya
- 289-297 Cloning and Expression of Synthetic Plantaricin F Gene**  
Khadeeja S. Madhi, Mohammed H. Khudor and Rasha M. Othman
- 298-308 Differential Laccase Production among Diverse Fungal Endophytes in Aquatic Plants of Hulimavu Lake in Bangalore, India**  
Saranya Jayaram, Soma Biswas, Indhu Philip, Mridul Umesh and Suma Sarojini

## Contents

- 309-319**     **Isolation, Identification and Antimicrobial Activities of Four Bacteria Associated with Entomopathogenic Nematodes, *Steinernema* spp.**  
Othman M. Alzahrani
- 320-328**     **Evaluation of Biosurfactant Property within Plant Probiotic Species**  
Gottumukkala Hiranmayee, Saravani Alla, Ananya Lakamsami, Kanumilli Hima Madhuri Devi and Golamari Siva Reddy
- 329-337**     **Prevalence of Methicillin-Resistant and Methicillin Sensitive *Staphylococcus aureus* Nasal Carriage and their Antibiotic Resistant Patterns in Kirkuk City, Iraq**  
Siham Sh. AL-Salihi, Gulbahar F. Karim, Asmaa M.S. Al-Bayati and Hiro Mohammed Obaid
- 338-344**     **Detection of Macrolide Resistant *Mycoplasma pneumoniae* in Children with Lower Respiratory Tract Infection by Sanger Sequencing Targeting Domain V Region of 23S rRNA Gene**  
Damodharan Perumal, A.R. Heamchandsaravanan, Karthick Shanmugam, Shankar Dhamodharan, Janani Nandan and Prabu Dhandapani
- 345-353**     **Susceptibility Profile of Nitrofurantoin and Fosfomycin among Carbapenem-resistant *Enterobacteriaceae* Isolates in UTI from a Tertiary Care Hospital**  
Januki Kalai, D. Maheswary, K.V. Leela and Anusha Gopinathan
- 354-361**     **Gamma-aminobutyric Acid (GABA) Producing Probiotic *Lactiplantibacillus Pentosus* Isolated from Fermented Spider Plant (Pak Sian Dong) in Thailand**  
Anuwat Amatachaya, Sith Siramolpiwat, Meyaporn Kraisorn and Atipat Yasiri
- 362-370**     **Mining of Thermostable Alpha-amylase Gene from Geothermal Springs using a Metagenomics Approach**  
Garima Chauhan, Vikas Kumar, Meghna Arya, Asha Kumari, Akriti Srivastava, Prashansa Khanna and Monica Sharma
- 371-379**     **Seroprevalence of Hepatitis C Virus Infection among Hemodialysis Patients in a Tertiary Care Hospital in South India**  
C. Rajasekaran, D. Kalpanaraj, S. Thasneem Banu and M. Duraivel
- 380-384**     **Dengue: Rapid Diagnostic Testing in a Tertiary Care Setting in Butwal, Nepal**  
Ram Bahadur Khadka, Balram Neupane, Gautam Prasad Chaudhary, Khimdhaj Karki, Arjun Prasad Pokhrel, Dhakaraj Pant, Santosh Kumar Gupta, Jitendra Pandey and Rabin Gyawali
- 385-394**     **Computational Docking Study of the Phytochemical Constituent, Silybin (*Silybum marianum*) against SARS-CoV-2 Omicron Variant Spike Glycoprotein: An *In-silico* Approach**  
Poonam Bansal, Varruchi Sharma, Anil Panwar, Raman Kumar, Aanchal Sharma, Seema Ramniwas, Abhijit Dey, Deepak Chandran, Kuldeep Dhama and Anil K Sharma
- 395-402**     **Analysis of Robust Immune Response among Diabetic and Non-Diabetic Individuals against SARS-CoV-2 Vaccination**  
Balamurali Venkatesan, Leela Kakithakara Vajravelu, Sujith Ravi, Jayaprakash Thulukanam and Om Lokesh Muthamilan
- 403-410**     **Mosquito Larvicidal Activity of Chitinase of *Pseudomonas putida* Mb 12 against the Human Vector *Aedes aegypti***  
Mini K. Paul and Jyothis Mathew
- 411-420**     **A Clinico-Microbiological Study of Blood Stream Infections in a Tertiary Referral Hospital: Colistin Resistance & Challenges**  
Samandeep Kaur, Jyoti Chaudhary and Veenu Gupta

## Contents

- 421-426**     **Detection of Blood Parasites in Fish**  
Nadia Sultan Alhayali, Nadia Hamid Mohammed and Baydaa Younis Al-Iahaibi
- 427-433**     **Speciation and Antifungal Susceptibility Testing of *Candida* isolated from Immunocompromised Patients of a Tertiary Care Centre in Gujarat, India**  
Anita, Santosh Kumar and Himani Bhardwaj Pandya
- 434-438**     **False sero-positivity of *Salmonella typhi* Specific Antibody in Dengue and Corona Virus Infected Patients: An Observational Study**  
Monica Singh, Arindam Chakraborty and Anuj Kumar Tyagi
- 439-448**     ***ChrR* Gene Variability in Cr-stressed *Leptolyngbya boryana* for the Biotransformation of Cr (VI) to Cr (III)**  
Ajit Pratap Singh Yadav, Vinay Dwivedi, Satyendra Kumar and Anil Kumar
- 449-455**     **Isolation and Elucidation of Bacterial Melanin's Sun Protection Factor (SPF) for Photoprotection in Cosmetics**  
Trisha Mary Pandipilly Antony, Arya Radhakrishnan Krishna, Swathy Krishna Jayalekshmi, Jayaprabha Chockalingam and Suganthi Ramasamy
- 456-466**     **Isolation and Molecular Characterization of the Naringinase Producing Micro-organisms for the Bio-transformation of Flavonoid**  
Ananda Sindhe and K. Lingappa
- 467-485**     **Interspecies Interaction between *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, *Staphylococcus aureus* and *E. coli* in vitro**  
Ibrahim A. Abdelwahab, Rania R. Abozahra, Shawky A. Sultan, Hala M. Abd-elaal and Sarah M. Abdelhamid
- 486-498**     **Emergence of Multidrug-resistant Carbapenemases and MCR-1 Producing *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* in Egypt**  
Khaled M. Aboelsuod, Fatma Sonbol, Tarek El-Banna and Abdelaziz Elgaml
- 499-514**     **The Prevalence and Clinical Characteristics of Multidrug-resistant Hospital-acquired *Staphylococcus aureus* in Medina, Saudi Arabia**  
Tahani F.H. Alahmadi, Ziab Z. Alahmadey, Khaled Elbanna, Leena A. Neyaz, Iqbal Ahmad and Hussein H. Abulreesh
- 515-523**     **Twitter-Based Sentiment Analysis and Topic Modeling of Social Media Posts using Natural Language Processing, to Understand People's Perspectives Regarding COVID-19 Omicron Subvariants XBB.1.5 and BF.7**  
S.V. Praveen, Rosemol Boby, Roshan Shaji, Deepak Chandran, Nawfal R. Hussein, Sirwan Khalid Ahmed, Shopnil Akash and Kuldeep Dhama
- 524-531**     **The Effect of Isolated Bacteria against Adult Stages of *Periplaneta americana* (Blattodea: Blattellidae) and *Aedes aegypti* (Diptera: Culicidae) using Spraying Methods as a Biological Control**  
Somia Essa Sharawi
- 532-542**     **Diagnosis, Clinical and Molecular Delineation of Human *Plasmodium* Species from Mangaluru, Southwest India**  
Anoopkrishna Rai, Praveen Rai, Srinivas Teerthanath, Akshatha Kotian, Indrani Karunasagar and Rama Adiga
- 543-548**     **Evaluation of RUT, and ELISA Tests for Detection of *Helicobacter pylori* in Dyspeptic Patients Visiting a Tertiary Care Hospital, South India**  
Pendru Raghunath, Qursheed Sultana, Rozina Arshi Khan, Shobhalatha Paul and Mohammed Abdur Rab Ansari

## Contents

- 549-553**      **Prevalence and Antibiotic Sensitivity Profile of Bacteria in Patients with Ear Infections**  
Nooralden Abdulkarem Jasim Al-Tulaibawi, Munaf Aal-Aaboda and  
Diana Basim Abdulhameed Al-Qaesy
- 554-566**      ***In-silico* Analysis of Human Papillomavirus – 45 E6, E7 & L1 Proteins as Potential Immunogens**  
Shruthi Padavu, Ballamoole Krishna Kumar, Anoop Kumar and Praveen Rai
- 567-575**      **The Perspectives of Individuals with Comorbidities Towards COVID-19 Booster Vaccine Shots in Twitter: A Social Media Analysis Using Natural Language Processing, Sentiment Analysis and Topic Modeling**  
S.V. Praveen, R. Sundar, Vajratiya Vajrobol, Rajesh Ittamalla, K. Srividya,  
Ramadan Abdelmoez Farahat, Hitesh Chopra, Mohammad Ebad Ur Rehman,  
Chiranjib Chakraborty and Kuldeep Dhama
- 576-589**      **Qualitative and Quantitative Studies on Biopigment Producing Algal Regime from Marine Water Resources of Sundarban Region**  
Shrestha Debnath and Dipankar Ghosh
- 590-596**      **Seroconversion in COVID-19 Infection and Comparison of Antibody Responses in Symptomatic Versus Asymptomatic Individuals**  
S. Thasneem Banu, S. Vinotha, Radhika Katragadda and R. Vanaja
- 597-608**      **Isolation, Characterization of *B. subtilis* from Song River Shore and their Application to Wastewater Treatment**  
Rakesh Pant, Harmanpreet Kaur, Khushi Tiwari, Arsh Singh, Simran Srivastava,  
Nirmal Patrick and Amit Gupta
- 609-626**      **Isolation and Screening of Dye Degrading Lignocellulolytic Bacteria from Sundarban Mangrove Ecosystem, West Bengal, India**  
Somnath Das, Nilothpal Sinha, Mitun Sen and Dipankar Ghosh
- 627-635**      **Protocol based Surgical Antimicrobial Prophylaxis in Endo-Urologic Surgeries: An Attempt to Convince the Surgeons to Follow the Guidelines**  
Manzoor Ahmad, Arsalan, Bhanu Chaudhary, Atiq-ur Rehman, Fatima Khan and Asfia Sultan