

Contents

EDITORIAL

- 1-2** **Food Safety Control Measures to Address Emerging Omicron SARS-CoV-2 Variant of Concern**
Muhammad Shahbaz, Muhammad Bilal and Hafiz M.N. Iqbal

CASE REPORT

- 3-9** **Case Study of Patients with HIV during the COVID-19 Pandemic**
Maria Olalla Garcia, Franklin Escobar Lumitaxi and Miryan Guambuete Llumitaxi

MINI REVIEWS

- 10-17** **Efflux-Mediated bile Resistance in Gram-Positive Pathogens**
Amjed Alsultan and Dhama Alsallami
- 18-25** **Osteoarthritis, Corticosteroids and Role of CYP Genes in COVID-19 Patients: A Mini Review**
Usha Adiga, Sachidananda Adiga, Varashree Bolar Suryakanth and Desy Thayyil Menambath
- 26-34** **Nipah Virus Mystery: Insight into Transmission and Mechanism of Disease Progression**
Dania Hassan, Roshni Ravindran and Ashfaque Hossain

REVIEW ARTICLES

- 35-49** **Novel Strategies of Immunization against COVID-19**
Aparajita Sen, Sunita Aggarwal, Shalini Sehgal, Nitika Nagpal, Aayushi, Anushka Joshi, Pranjali Saini and Radhika Chawla
- 50-54** **Decoding the Clinical and Laboratory Parameters of COVID-19 and Dengue Co-infection**
C.V. Swapnamanjari, Anusha Gopinathan and K.V. Leela
- 55-62** **Streptococcal Pharyngitis and Rheumatic Fever**
A. Sujhithra, S. Jayanthi, M. Chokkalingam, D. Danis Vijay, R. Vidhya and Sanjay Andrew Rajaratnam
- 63-73** **Microbial Activity during Composting and Plant Growth Impact: A Review**
Pritam Priyadarshi Rath, Kajari Das and Sumitra Pattanaik
- 74-88** **Innovations in Molecular Identification of Mycobacterium tuberculosis**
Mohammad Irfan and Dakshina Bisht
- 89-109** **Characteristics Changes on Applications of Antibiotics and Current Approaches to Enhance Productivity with Soil Microbiome**
Mukesh Kumar Sharma, Puneet Jain, Chetan Kumar Joshi and Mohan Kumar
- 110-115** **Comprehensive Study on Key Pollen Allergens**
Pavan Santhosh Guptha Vusthepalli, Gnana Sri Deepika Vusthepalli, Anupama Ammulu Manne, Sreeja Nannapaneni, Suryanarayana Veeravilli, Rajeswari Setti and Praveen Kumar Vemuri
- 116-129** **Molecular Mechanism of Iron Transport Systems in Vibrio**
Avijit Pramanik and Raj Kamal Vibhuti

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 130-137** **Prevalence, Genotypic Distribution and the Associated Risk Factors of Hepatitis C Infection in Pakistan Pediatric Patients**
Muhammad Numan, Mateen Jabbar, Aizza Zafar, Humera Javed, Sonia Younas, Khalid Omer Abdalla Abosalif, Kashaf Junaid, Ayman Ali Mohammed Alameen, Abualgasim Elgaili Abdalla, Muhammad Usman Qamar, Hasan Ejaz

Contents

- 138-146** **Diabetic Foot Ulcer Infections and *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Biofilm Production During the COVID-19 Pandemic**
Marwa A. Yakout and Ibrahim A. Abdelwahab
- 147-156** **Dyeing of Jute Fabrics with Prodigiosin Produced from Sago Waste and their Applications**
Shanmugam Abirami, Sudalaimani Dinesh Kumar and Athiappan Murugan
- 157-166** **Isolation of *Shewanella putrefaciens* GRD 03 from Fish and Explication of Biofilm Adherence Potency on Different Substrates**
Swathy Krishna Jayalekshmi, Arya Radhakrishnan Krishna, Trisha Mary Pandipilly Antony and Suganthi Ramasamy
- 167-173** **Detection of IgG and IgM Levels in Patients with COVID-19 in Mosul Province, Iraq**
Hasan Faisal Hussein Kahya and Mohammed Taha Mahmood
- 174-181** **Effect of Lemongrass Essential Oil based Mouthwash against Microflora Associated with Dental Plaque**
Sonia Ambade, Neelima Deshpande and Pragati Abhyankar
- 182-192** **Corona Discharge Power of Plasma Treatment Influence on the Physicochemical and Microbial Quality of Enoki Mushroom (*Flammulina velutipes*)**
Nguyen Phuoc Minh
- 193-200** **Clinical, Epidemiological and Microbiological Profile of A Potentially Pathogenic Environmental Saprophyte, *Burkholderia pseudomallei*; at A Tertiary Care Hospital in Coastal India**
Sruthi Vinayan and U. Pratibha Bhat
- 201-206** **The Use of PCR for Respiratory Virus Detection on the Diagnosis and Treatment Decision of Respiratory Tract Infections in Iraq**
Hany Akeel Al-hussaniy, Raghid R. Altalebi, Ali H. Albu-Rghaif and Abdul-Ghaffar A. Abdul-Amir
- 207-225** **Anticancer and Antimicrobial Activity of Red Sea Seaweeds Extracts-Mediated Gold Nanoparticles**
Rabaa Algotiml, Ali Gab-alla, Roshdi Seoudi, Hussein H. Abulreesh, Iqbal Ahmad and Khaled Elbanna
- 226-234** **Effect of Glucose on Endo-xylanase and β -xylosidase Production by Fungi Isolated in Indonesia**
Ririn Krisnawati, Sardjono, Jaka Widada, Dian Anggraini Suroto and Muhammad Nur Cahyanto
- 235-245** **Culturable Bacterial Isolates from Arctic Soil shows High Biotechnological Potential**
Md. Raihan Uddin, Pranab Roy and Sukhendu Mandal
- 246-262** **Modulation in Plant Growth and Drought Tolerance of Wheat Crop upon Inoculation of Drought-tolerant-*Bacillus* Species Isolated from Hot Arid Soil of India**
Vinod Kumar Yadav, Neeta Bhagat and Sushil K. Sharma
- 263-275** **Effect of Brine fermented Pickling to Physicochemical, Anti-nutritional, and Microbiological Attributes of Pickled gboma Eggplant (*Solanum macrocarpon*)**
Nguyen Phuoc Minh
- 276-280** **Speciation and Antibiotic Susceptibility Pattern of *Shigella* Isolates in a Rural Tertiary Care Hospital, Kolar**
Parimala Subramani, Bharathi Ramachandra, Beena Pavangada Madappa and Arvind Natarajan

Contents

- 281-295** **Strategy to Configure Multi-epitope Recombinant Immunogens with Weightage on Proinflammatory Response using SARS-CoV-2 Spike Glycoprotein (S-protein) and RNA-dependent RNA Polymerase (RdRp) as Model Targets**
Nilesh Barman, Arkajit De, Joydeep Paul, Srijan Haldar, Arijit Bhattacharya and Kuntal Pal
- 296-304** **Antibiotic Resistance Pattern of Uropathogens among Non Pregnant Women: A Hospital based Cross Sectional Study from Odisha**
Jyoti Ranjan Mohanty, Alisha Pradhan, Sunita Jena, Bijaya Kumar Padhi, Padmalaya Das and Dhananjay Soren
- 305-317** **Probiotic Lactic Acid Bacteria from Goat's Milk Potential Producer of Bacteriocin: Evidence from Liquid Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry**
Vajid Nettoor Veettil and A. Vijaya Chitra
- 318-326** **Association between Adaptive Evolution of the Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2 Spike Protein and Geographically Distinct Virus Epidemiology During the Initial Wave of the Coronavirus Disease 2019 Pandemic**
Sonakshi Srivastava, Vikram Thakur, Radha Kanta Ratho and Shailendra K. Saxena
- 327-336** ***In silico* Analysis of *Allium sativum* Bioactive Compounds against Effector Protein from *Pseudomonas syringae* pv. *pisi***
Shwetha Subbanna, Kanthesh M Basalingappa, M.S. Maheshwari, H.B. Gururaj and T.S. Gopenath
- 337-346** **The Production of Streptomyces W-5B Extract for Antibiofilm against Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus***
Ari Asnani, Azizah Purwanti, Windy Amalia Bakrudin and Dwi Utami Anjarwati
- 347-354** **Valorization of Agro-industrial Discards in Fermentation for the Production of Cellulase Enzyme**
Aparna Dinil and Anu Jacob
- 355-364** **Evaluation of Antifertility Effects of Sperm Immobilization Factor from *E. coli* on Male Mice**
Aditi Chauhan and Vijay Prabha
- 365-373** **Cloning and Characterization of Pyridoxal Kinase from *Geobacillus* sp. H6a**
Jumngong Pasri, Chamaiporn Champasri and Yanee Trongpanich
- 374-383** **Association between Growth Rate and Pathogenicity of Spotted Fever Group Rickettsia**
Apichai Bourchookarn, Christopher D. Paddock, Kevin R. Macaluso and Walairat Bourchookarn
- 384-388** **Evaluation of Anti-HBsAg Titres among the High-Risk Population of A Tertiary Care Hospital, Tamil Nadu, India**
P. Sneka, V. Sangamithra, D.C. Vidya and K.P. Hamsadwani
- 389-393** **Pretreatment with Allura Red or Tartrazine Increase Resistance of *E. coli* and *Staphylococcus aureus* to some Preservatives**
Bayan M. Abu-Ghazaleh
- 394-401** **Microbiological Identification of Bacteria with Leukemic Children**
Huda Sahib Abdul-Mohammed Al-Rawazq, Ali Kamal Mohammed and Asifa Ali Hussein
- 402-418** **Effects of Marine Antagonistic Fungi against Plant Pathogens and Rice Growth Promotion Activity**
Tanaporn Chalearmsrimuang, Supaporn Suasa-ard, Arom Jantasorn and Tida Dethoup

Contents

- 419-423** **Incidence of Vaginal Colonization of Group B Streptococci among Pregnant Women Attending a Tertiary Care Hospital - Chennai, India**
Jayashree Hariharan, Preethi Venkatesan and Priyadarshini Shanmugam
- 424-429** **Biofilm Formation and Antibiotic Resistance of *S. aureus* Strains isolated from Chronic Traumatic Wounds**
Barnini Banerjee, Prakruthi Gowda and K. Thripthi Ananda
- 430-434** **Antibiotic Profile of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* in a Tertiary Hospital in Chennai, India**
D. Bindu and Chitralkha Saikumar
- 435-440** **Seroprevalence of Hepatitis B, Hepatitis C, Syphilis, Human Immunodeficiency Virus and Co-infections among Antenatal Women in a Tertiary care Hospital, Uttar Pradesh, India**
Kiran Yadav, Preeti Verma, Prakash Kumar Mishra, Suresh Kumar Yadav and Sanjeev Kumar Tripathi
- 441-447** **Antibacterial Activity of Ethanolic Extracts of *Lentinus squarrosulus* Mont. against Human Pathogenic Bacteria**
Waraporn Sutthisa and Phaninyada Chaiyacham
- 448-452** **Diagnostic Efficacy of Rapid Immunochromatographic Test in Diagnosis of Dengue Infection**
Charanjeev Kaur and Sarbjeet Sharma
- 453-459** **Characterization and Optimization of Fungal L-Asparaginase Isolated from Soil and Medicinal Plants**
S. Ranjini Priya and A. Subhashini
- 460-470** **Comprehensive Genome Analysis of *Halolamina pelagica* CDK2: Insights into Abiotic Stress Tolerance Genes**
Sonam Gaba, Mayur G. Naitam, Abha Kumari, Marnix H. Medema and Rajeev Kaushik
- 471-480** **The Current Epidemiology of Rotavirus Infection in Children Less than 5 Years of Age after Introduction of RV Vaccine in India**
Ankur Kumar, Anita Pandey, Amresh Kumar Singh, Archana Dubey, Asmita Singh and Vivek Gaur
- 481-493** **Effect of Bacteriocin (ALC102) of *Enterococcus faecium* GRD AA on Biofilm Forming *Listeria monocytogenes* MTCC 657**
Arya Radhakrishnan Krishna, Swathy Krishna Jayalekshmi, Trisha Mary Pandipilly Antony and Suganthi Ramasamy
- 494-502** **Development of Chitosan Silver Nanocomposites: Its Characteristic Study and Toxicity Effect against 3T3-L1 Cell Line**
Jesteena Johny, S. Radhai Sri and R. Rangunathan
- 503-513** **Applicability of *rpoB* Gene for PCR-RFLP based Discrimination of Bifidobacterial Species Isolated from Human and Animal Sources**
Rajashree Jena, Prasanta Kumar Choudhury, Anil Kumar Puniya and Sudhir Kumar Tomar
- 514-525** **Characterization of Apple Juice Clarified by Tannase from *Serratia marcescens* IMBL5 Produced using Agro-industrial Waste Materials**
Berchmans Thiyonila, Mani Kannan, Rajandran Abisheik and Muthukalingan Krishnan

Contents

- 526-539** **Ultrasound-Assisted and Microwave-Assisted Extraction, GC-MS Characterization and Antimicrobial Potential of Freeze-dried *L. camara* Flower**
N.A. Nanje Gowda, Chennappa Gurikar, M.B. Anusha and Soumya Gupta
- 540-548** **Plasmid Replicon Diversity of Clinical Uropathogenic *E. coli* Isolates from Riyadh, Saudi Arabia**
Abdulaziz Alangari, Ahmad Abu Jaffal, Naif Almutairi and Abdullah A. Alyousef
- 549-556** **Evaluation of Antibacterial Activity of Essential Oils of *Melaleuca cajuputi* Powell**
Noor Zarina Abd Wahab, Nur Saidatul Aqilah Ja'afar and Samhani Binti Ismail
- 557-566** **Comparison of the Antagonistic Potential of the Entomopathogenic Bacterium *Serratia nematodiphila* GCSR38 with other Effective Microorganisms for the Control of Rice Bacterial Leaf Blight**
Waraporn Sutthisa
- 567-577** **Screening and Isolation of Bacteria Producing Biosurfactants from Waste**
Shaikh M Shagufta and P.V. Dharani
- 578-584** **Immunological Response to ChAdOx1 nCoV-19 Vaccine among Health Care Workers at a Tertiary Care Hospital in Chennai**
P. Sneka, K.P. Hamsadwani and V. Sangamithra
- 585-592** **Seroprevalence and Potential Risk Factors of Hepatitis E Virus among Pregnant Women in Khartoum, Sudan**
Alaa Abdulrahman Mohammad Mustafa, Wafaa Mohammed Abdalla, Hind Haidar Ahmed, Samar M. Saeed, Ahmed Ibrahim Hashim, Sarrah Elnoor Khalifa, Ahmed Bakheet AbdAlla, Tagwa Salah Ahmed and Kashaf Junaid
- 593-605** **Exploiting Rhizobium for Cadmium Sulphide Nanoparticle Synthesis: Heterologous Expression of an *Escherichia coli* DH10B Enzyme, YbdK [EC: 6.3.2.2] in *Sinorhizobium fredii* NGR234**
Akash Dave, Tanvi Khanna and Pushpa Robin
- 606-612** **Scrub Typhus: An Emerging Etiology among Undiagnosed Febrile Cases in Western Part of Uttar Pradesh, India**
Asfia Sultan, Afaf Shuaib, Meher Rizvi, Fatima Khan, Rama Chaudhry and Chandan Kumar Thakur
- 613-619** **Comparison of Survival of Healthcare Associated Bacteria on Materials used for Making White Coat**
Silla Varghese Thomas and K. Gopalakrishna Bhat
- 620-629** **Isolation and Identification of Biofilm-Producing, Drug-Resistant Coagulase Negative Staphylococci from a Hospital Environment in Northern Philippines**
Allan Jay C. Espiritu and Sharon Yvette Angelina M. Villanueva
- 630-637** ***In vitro* Antibiosis of *Chlorella vulgaris* Extract against the Phytopathogen, *Stenotrophomonas maltophilia***
Mohammed A. Almalki, Ashraf Y.Z. Khalifa and Yousef A. Alkhamis
- 638-642** **Bacteriological Profile and Antibiotic Susceptibility Pattern of Neonatal Septicemia in a Tertiary Hospital in Vadodara, Gujarat**
Saurabh Chhotalal Gamit, Rachana Dhirubhai Patel, Himani Bhardwaj Pandya and Sucheta Jitendra Lakhani

Contents

- 643-654** **Molecular Identification, Characterization and Improvement of a Chitinase Producing *Bacillus* strain Showing Significant Control against Some Dermatophytic Fungi**
Huda Mohammed Ahmed Sheikh, Ola I.M. Hamshary, Abd El-Nasser Abd El-Hafez Khattab
- 655-662** **Occurrence and Resistance Pattern of Gram-Negative Bacteremia and Sepsis in a Tertiary Care Hospital - A Four-Year Study**
Alamu Juliana, K.V. Leela, Anusha Gopinathan and R. Sujith
- 663-668** **Cis Elements: Added Boost to the Directed Evolution of Plant Genes**
Harisomayajula Valli, Devi Prasanna, Vikrant Singh Rajput, Wuriti Sridhar, N.N.V. Sakuntala, Padamata Harshavardhan and Ashish Runthala
- 669-684** **N-acyl Homoserine Lactone Mediated Quorum Sensing Exhibiting Plant Growth-promoting and Abiotic Stress Tolerant Bacteria Demonstrates Drought Stress Amelioration**
Arpita Singh and Puneet Singh Chauhan
- 685-695** **Point Prevalence Survey of Antimicrobial Utilization in a Tertiary Care Teaching Hospital and a Comprehensive Comparative Analysis of PPS across India**
Suvansh Nirula, Nusrat Nabi, Mohammad Daud Ali, Arunabha Ray, Ajaz Mustafa, Musharrarf Husain, Pranay Kapur, Shoma Mukherjee and Sanjana Aggarwal
- 696-699** **Seroprevalence of HIV-1 and HIV-2 Infections at an ICTC in A Tertiary Care Hospital in Pondicherry**
Y. Valentina and Johan Pandian
- 700-707** **Prevalence, Risk Factors and Microbial Profile of Surgical Site Infection after Cesarean Section in a Tertiary Care Center in Western India**
Abhishek Kumar Jain, Harshul Patidar, Vijay Nayak and Ramesh Agrawal
- 708-716** **Green Approach for the Synthesis of Copper Oxide Nanoparticles and its Antibacterial Effect against Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA)**
Shahnaz Majeed, Ahmad Najmi Bin Shukhairi and Mohammed Danish
- 717-728** **Are Inflammatory Bowel Disease and Colorectal Carcinoma Associated with *Helicobacter pylori*? A Prospective Study and Meta-analysis**
Kaoutar Bouriat, Soumia Cherif, Souad Sellami, Maria Dref, Khadija Krati, Meftah Elkhair Meriem, Said Elantri, Abdessamad Amine and Hanane Rais
- 729-736** **Development of Low-calorie Functional Yoghurt by Incorporating Mannitol Producing Lactic Acid Bacteria (*Leuconostoc pseudomesenteroides*) in the Standard Yoghurt Culture**
Lejaniya Abdul Kalam Saleena, Deepak Chandran, Geetha Rayirath, Arjun Shanavas, Sureshkumar Rajalingam, Marthandan Vishvanathan, Khan Sharun and Kuldeep Dhama
- 737-743** **Isolation of Sponge Bacterial Symbionts from Kodingareng Keke Island-Makassar Indonesia Which is Potential as a Producer of Antimicrobial Compounds**
Herlina Rante, Gemini Alam, Usmar Usmar, Rhezky Awalia Anwar and Alimuddin Ali