

CONTENTS

- 1037-1045** **Md. Mijanur Rahman, Salma Aktar, Mohammad Omar Faruk, Mohammad Sharif Uddin, Jannatul Ferdouse and Md. Nural Anwar**
Probiotic Potentiality of *Lactobacillus coryniformis* subsp. Torquens MTi1 and *Lactobacillus coryniformis* MTi2 Isolated from Intestine of Nile Tilapia: An *In vitro* Evaluation
- 1047-1053** **A.M. Abdelgani, Y. Rukayadi, K. Shaari and I. Safinar**
Antibacterial and Sporicidal Activities of Methanolic *Sygygium polyanthum* L. Leaf Extract against Vegetative Cells and Spores of *Bacillus pumilus* and *Bacillus megaterium*
- 1055-1060** **Atipat Yasiri, Emilie Vannaxay, Jinatta Kiatmontri and Supawadee Seubsasana**
Isolation and Determination of Bile Salt Hydrolase-Producing Lactic Acid Bacteria from Fermented Spider Plant
- 1061-1069** **Laetitia Gemelas, Pascal Degraeve, Arnaud Hallier and Yann Demarigny**
Development of a Fermented Dairy Product as an Ingredient to be Added to Low-Fat Bakery Goods : Instrumental and Sensory Analyses of Textural and Aromatic Characteristics
- 1071-1084** **Ade Rosmana, Sylvia Sjam, Asman Asman, Nurul Jihad Jayanti, Satriana Satriana, Andi Tendri Padang and Andi Akbar Hakkar**
Systemic Deployment of *Trichoderma asperellum* in *Theobroma cacao* Regulates Co-occurring Dominant Fungal Endophytes Colonization
- 1085-1091** **Porntip Puttaso and Phrueksa Lawongsa**
Impact of Chronosequence of Rubber Tree Plantations on Soil Microbial Activity
- 1093-1100** **Mahmoud AbdEl-Mongy, Elham Taha Awad and Fatma Mosaed**
Vancomycin Resistance Among Methicillin Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* Isolates from Neonatal Sepsis Attending Intensive Care Unit in Shubin El-Kom Teaching Hospital, Egypt
- 1101-1108** **Hana Kadum, Azizah Hamid, Faridah Abas, Nurul Shazini Ramli, Abdul Karim Sabo Mohammed and Belal J. Muhialdin**
Applications of Date (*Phoenix dactylifera* L.) Fruits as Bioactive Ingredients in Functional Foods
- 1109-1118** **Shruthi Aradhya, Prakash Reddy, Shylaja Ramlal, Sowmya Nagaraj, Bhairab Mondal and Harishchandra Sripathy Murali**
Development and Evaluation of IgY Immunocapture PCR for Detection of Enteropathogenic *E. coli* Devoid of Protein A Interference
- 1119-1124** **Prathiksha Prabhakara Alva, Juliet Mohan Raj, Iddya Karunasagar and Ramya Premanath**
Environmental and Clinical *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Isolates with Pooled Presence of exo S, exo U, exo T and exo Y genes

CONTENTS

- 1125-1131 Hung Vu-Khac, Thuy Nguyen Thi Thanh, Giang Nguyen Thi Thu, Chi Hieu Le and Van Duy Nguyen**
Vertical Transmission and Early Diagnosis of the Microsporidian *Enterocytozoon hepatonaei* in Whiteleg Shrimp *Penaeus vannamei*
- 1133-1145 Shahira H. EL-Moslamy, El-Sayed M. El-Morsy, Marwa T. Mohaisen, Ahmed H. Rezk and Yasser R. Abdel-Fattah**
Industrial Bioprocessing Strategies for Cultivation of Local *Streptomyces violaceoruber* Strain SYA3 to Fabricate Nano-ZnO as Anti-Phytopathogens Agent
- 1147-1153 Randa Mohamed M.A. Farag, Dujana AlAyobi, Hye-Joo Kwon and Afaf EL-Ansary**
Relationship Between Aflatoxin B1 Exposure and Etiology of Liver Disease in Saudi Arabian Patients
- 1155-1161 Sung-Hee Choi, Il-Doo Kim, Sanjeev Kumar Dhungana and Do-Gong Kim**
Comparison of Quality Characteristic and Antioxidant Potential of Cultivated Pu-erh and Gushu Pu-erh Tea Extracts at Two Temperatures
- 1163-1169 Muslim Suardi, Annisa Suri Hamdani, Bertiliyus Ariyati, Rika Sari Lalfari, Dede Lutfrian, Asiska Permata Dewi, Rizka Permata Suci and Akmal Djamaan**
Utilization of Rice Straw (*Oryza sativa* Linn) Agricultural Waste as Substrate for Poly(3-Hydroxybutyrate) Production Using *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*
- 1171-1174 Chavez Pagola Jorge Teodoro, Aguirre Rembao Lorenzo Octavio, Toribio Jimenez Jeiry, Salas Casas Andres, Reynoso Vázquez Josefina and Ruvalcaba Ledezma Jesus Carlos**
Leptospirosis Associated with the Ingestion of Packaged Foods and Working Environment Conditions: A Case Report
- 1175-1185 Sahar W.M. Hassan, Safaa M. Ali and Mennatallah M. AlMisherfi**
Isolation and Molecular Characterization of Some Marine Aeromonas phages: Protective Effects for Nile Tilapia Infected with *Aeromonas hydrophila*
- 1187-1193 Ofonime U.M. John and Anthony A. Adegoke**
Bacteriological Evaluation of Hand Contact Surfaces at Bus Terminals in Uyo Metropolis
- 1195-1200 K. Sharanya, K. Lakshmi, K. Vinod and S. Chitrallekha**
Development of Inhouse Immunoblot Method for Detection of Anti Salmonella Antibody and Comparison with Widal Test
- 1201-1204 S. Mohammed Shahid, Siddesh B. Sirwar and R. Vijayaraghavan**
A Bacterial Profile of Scrub typhus Infections in North Karnataka and their Isolation by Serological and Molecular Method
- 1205-1213 Deepanwita Deka and Dhruva Kumar Jha**
Optimization of Culture Parameters for Improved Production of Bioactive Metabolite by Endophytic *Geosmithia pallida* (KU693285) Isolated from *Brucea mollis* Wall ex. Kurz, An Endangered Medicinal Plant

CONTENTS

- 1215-1219 R. Munguia-Perez, A. Rivera, E. Duarte-Escalante, G. Ortiz-Segura, D. Castañeda-Antonio, F. Avelino-Flores, E. Chavez-Bravo and E. Castañeda-Roldan**
Etiologic Diversity of Onychomycosis in Mexican Patients with Chronic-Degenerative Diseases
- 1221-1231 Haider M. Alkaabi and Hadi M. Almayali**
Effect of Bioactive Compounds Extracted from Green Algae *Spirogyra* sp. in Reducing the Protoscolices Viability In vitro Compared with Albendazole Drug
- 1233-1238 Cesar Alvarez-Mejia, Gustavo Hernandez-Guzman, Varinia Lopez-Ramirez, Jose-Humberto Valenzuela-Soto and Rodolfo Marsch**
Genetic Diversity in *Pseudomonas syringae* pv. *maculicola* Strains
- 1239-1245 Padmaja Ananth Shenoy, Stalin Lobo, Seema Shetty, Shashidhar Vishwanath and Kiran Chawla**
Antimicrobial Susceptibility Profile of Clinical Isolates of *Peptostreptococcus anaerobius*
- 1247-1254 Mahmoud AbdEl-Mongy, Said El-Feky, Heba Masoud and Amira El-Hendi**
Rapid Assays for Detection of *Clostridium difficile* and Its Toxins in Hospitalized Patients
- 1255-1266 Randa Mohamed Ahmed Farag, Dujana AlAyobi, Khalid A Alsaleh, Hye-Joo Kwon, Afaf EL-Ansary and Emad Anwar Dawoud**
Study the Impact of Cytomegalovirus (CMV) Infection and the Risk Factor for Liver Dysfunction in Saudi Patients
- 1267-1275 Elizabeth Bosede Famewo and Anthony Jide Afolayan**
Molecular Identification of Fungal Populations in Polyherbal Medicines used for the Treatment of Tuberculosis
- 1277-1280 Hafsan Hafsan, Nurhikmah Nurhikmah, Yuniar Harviyanti, Eka Sukmawati, Isna Rasdianah, Cut Muthiadin, Laily Agustina, Asmuddin Natsir and Ahyar Ahmad**
The Potential of Endophyte Bacteria Isolated from *Zea mays* L. as Phytase Producers
- 1281-1287 Mohammad Adibian**
The Effect of Different Concentrations of Growth Regulators and the Type of Explants on Embryogenesis and Rooting of German Chamomile (*Matricaria chamomilla* L)
- 1289-1299 Sahar W.M. Hassan and Hala H. Abd El-latif**
Characterization and Applications of the Biosynthesized Silver Nanoparticles by Marine *Pseudomonas* sp. H64
- 1301-1306 Mushtaq Ahmad Khan**
Detection of Colonized Pathogenic Bacteria from Food Handlers in Saudi Arabia
- 1307-1314 Vandana Sharma, Chandni Sharma, Sunita Chauhan and Sandeep Kaur**
Effect of Lactation Age and Storage on the Antibacterial Potency of Human Breast Milk against Neonatal Pathogens

CONTENTS

- 1315-1330 K. Naresh Kumar, Sheni Mable Devadas, S. Murugan, S. Gobi Krishnan and Tha.Thayumanavan**
Production and Characterization of Bacteriocin by Lactic Acid Bacterium-
Pediococcus pentosaceus NKSM1 Isolated from Fermented 'Appam' Batter
- 1331-1335 Yair Garcia-Saavedra, Antonio Rivera, Fernando Hernandez-Aladana, Omar Romero-Arenas, Primo Sanchez-Morales and Silvia Giono-Cerezo**
Carbofuran, Malathion and 2,4-D Degradation by Bacterial Activity
- 1337-1349 Yamini Sharma, Sumit Kumar Rastogi, Sahar Saadallah Amin Saadallah, Khadija Al Fadel and Nikhat Manzoor**
Anti-Candida Activity of Geraniol: Effect on Hydrolytic Enzyme Secretion and Biofilm Formation
- 1351-1354 Nitika Thakur, Monika Thakur, Gaurav Thakur and Sohan Lal**
Increased Shelf Life and Safety of Ketchup Prepared from Organically Raised Tomato (cv. Solan Lalima)
- 1355-1364 Zainab Alsalem, Nasreldin Elhadi, Mohammed Aljeldah, Faisal Alzahrani and Mitsuaki Nishibuchi**
Characterization of *Vibrio vulnificus* Isolated from the Coastal Areas in the Eastern Province of Saudi Arabia
- 1365-1373 S. Garcha**
Control of Food Spoilage Molds Using *Lactobacillus Bacteriocins*
- 1375-1384 Suchi Dave and Nikhil Bhatt**
Biotransformation of Cr (VI) by Newly Invented Bacterial Consortium SN6
- 1385-1392 Homraj Sahare, Alka Singh, Gurpreet Singh R. Sharma and P. Kumari**
Effect of Thidiazuron with Sucrose Pulsing and Low Temperature Storage with Polyfilm Packaging on Floret Opening and Abscission of Tuberose Cut Spikes
- 1393-1403 Noha Mahmoud Gohar, Hanaa Fathy Aly and Magda Ibrahim Ayoub**
Important Virulence Factors and Related Genes in Uropathogenic *E. coli* and their Relation to Fluoroquinolone Resistance
- 1405-1409 Shameema Mol N, Vishnu Prasad Shenoy, Seema Shetty and Kiran Chawla**
Evaluating Different Counter Stains in Fluorescent Staining Technique for Detecting Acid Fast Bacilli: Best Amongst The Better
- 1411-1416 Mushtaq A. Khan, Khalid A. Al-Motair, Mohammed M. Alenezi, Ahmed S. Altheban, Sahar A. Hammam and Mohammed S. Al-Mogbel**
Nosocomial Pathogens- A Single Center Study in Saudi Arabia
- 1417-1433 Amrathlal Rabbind Singh**
Regulation of *Streptomyces* Chitinases by Two-Component Signal Transduction Systems and their Post Translational Modifications: A Review

CONTENTS

- 1435-1442 M. Adibian and Y. Mami**
Effect of Electron-Beam Irradiation on Enzyme Activities in *Agaricus brunnescens*
- 1443-1447 Huda S.H. Al-Khalidy, Riyadh Mohamad Hasan, Laith Hikmet Muhsun, Batool Mutar Mahdi and Raghad Kassem Mohammed**
Role of Adiponectin in Endoscopic Gastritis
- 1449-1454 Kadhim Mohan Manhil, Iman Hadi Alfayyadh, Amany SH. Jaber and Saad S. Hamim**
Treatment of Tuberculosis Patients in Thi-Qar province
- 1455-1463 Zena K. Khalil, Alyaa M. Hadi and Saif S. Al-Kamil**
Determination and Prevalence of Bacterial and Fungal Keratitis among Patients in Baghdad City
- 1465-1472 Ali S. Dheyab, Omar I. Aljumaili and Najeeb M. Hussein**
Study of Virulence Factors in Urease-Positive Bacteria Isolated from Urinary Tract Infections Clinical Specimens
- 1473-1481 Mifthahul Jannah, Anthoni Agustien, Syukria Ikhsan Zam, Rika Sari Lalfari, Yufri Aldi, Asiska Permata Dewi and Akmal Djamaan**
Isolation and Characterization of Antibiotic-producing Endophytic Bacteria from *Citrus aurantifolia* Swingle
- 1483-1487 Rashaah Hadi Saleh, Eman Fadhel Abd Al-Hussien and Zaytoon Abulrdia Ighawish**
Study of Prevalence and Some Immunological Characteristics of Cytomegalovirus Infections among Pregnant Women
- 1489-1494 Bianca Nawases, Jean-Damascene Uzabakiriho and Percy Chimwamurombe**
Identification of Fungi Associated with Processed-Food Contamination at Open Markets of Windhoek, Namibia
- 1495-1498 Mona Al-Terehi, Saadi Shershab, Hadeel Alaa Al-Rrubaei and Ali H. Al-Saadi**
Some Oral Pathogenic Bacteria, Isolation and Diagnosis
- 1499-1513 Fifi M. Reda, Basma M. Hussein and Gamal Enan**
Selection and Characterization of Two Probiotic Lactic Acid Bacteria Strains to be used as Starter and Protective Cultures for Food Fermentations
- 1515-1523 Ali M. Al-Zuhairy and Hussein O. Al-Dahmoshi**
CTX-M Genotyping among Cystitis Associated Cefotaxime-Resistant Uropathogenic *Escherichia coli* (CRUPEC)
- 1525-1535 S.M.N. Moustafa**
Role of Hydrolytic Enzymes of Some Fungi in Rotting Fruits and a Possibility of Retard Spoilage

CONTENTS

- 1537-1542** **Israa Harjan Mohsen, Ali Hmood Al-Saadi, Ishtar Munim Nassir, Haider Kamil Zaidan, Mona N. Al-Terehi and Methaq J. Al-Jboori**
Role of MIR-196a2 Gene Polymorphism in Some Hormonal and Physiological Parameters Levels in Type 2 Diabetic Patients
- 1543-1552** **E. Ramya, Joseph C. Daniel, S. Ramalakshmi and R. Usha**
Prevalence and Risk Factors of Hepatitis C Virus in Irula Tribal Community, Tamilnadu, India.
- 1553-1559** **Naveen Mohan, P. Kalaivani and R. Usha**
Biodegradation - A Boon For Mitigating the Polyethylene Waste
- 1561-1567** **D.M. Chetan, S. Keerthana, B. Anusha Prabhu, Manjula, Shreya Ranjit and Ramesh, S. Bhat**
Biosurfactants: An Alternative to the Synthetic Surfactants and their Production by Bacteria Isolated from Solid Waste
- 1569-1577** **Mamat Kandar, Sony Suhandono and I. Nyoman Pugeg Aryantha**
Growth Promotion of Rice Plant by Endophytic Fungi
- 1579-1582** **Israa Harjan Mohsen, Mona N. Al-Terehi, Abbas Hussein Mugheer, Ahmed Al-Hachamy and Ali H. Al-Saadi**
Polymorphisms of MicroRNA-146a Gene in Behcet's Disease in Iraqi Patients
- 1583-1586** **Selvaraj Stephen, Velmurugan Anitharaj and Jothimani Pradeep**
Poor Sensitivity of a Rapid Kit for Diagnosing Scrub typhus: Need for Continuous Monitoring and Regular Quality Check Type of Article: Brief Communication
- 1587-1595** **Gujuluva Hari Dinesh, Karthik Sundaram, Kulanthaisamy Mohanrasu, Ramu Satheesh Murugan, Puthamohan Vinayaga Moorthi, Tondi Rajan Angelin Swetha, Gopal Selvakumar and Alagarsamy Arun**
Optimization (Substrate and pH) and Anaerobic Fermentative Hydrogen Production by Various Industrial Wastes Isolates Utilizing Biscuit Industry Waste as Substrate
- 1597-1605** **Arijit De, Souryadeep Mukherjee, Gobinda Chandra Sadhukhan and Nimai Chandra Saha**
An Insight into the Cellulolytic Potential of Three Strains of *Bacillus* Spp. Isolated from Benthic Soil of Aquaculture Farms in East Kolkata Wetlands, India
- 1607-1615** **M. Aparna and V. Gayathri**
Formulation of Culinary Plant Medicine against Bacterial Skin Infections Caused by *Staphylococcus* sps. and *Streptococcus* sps.
- 1617-1622** **R. Bharathi**
Comparison of Chromogenic Media with the Corn Meal Agar for Speciation of *Candida*
- 1623-1630** **Bandi Deepa Reddy and Ch. M. Kumari Chitturi**
Screening and Identification of Microbial Derivatives for Inhibiting Legumain: An *In silico* Approach

CONTENTS

- 1631-1640** **Jesteena Johney, S. Radhai Sri and R. Ragunathan**
Extraction of Chitin and Chitosan from Wild Type *Pleurotus* Spp and its Potential Application - Innovative Approach
- 1641-1646** **Naveen Mohan and R. Usha**
Bio-augmentation - Effective Method of Treating Plastic Waste - A field Study
- 1647-1654** **Shaikh Shafikh M., Aafreen A. Ahmed and Syed Abrar Ahmed**
Impact of Pulp Density on Extraction of Metals by *Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans* and *Pseudomonas fluorescens* from Bauxite Ore
- 1655-1659** **Anaytullah Siddique, Geeta Kandpal and Prasann Kumar**
Proline Accumulation and its Defensive Role Under Diverse Stress Condition in Plants: An Overview
- 1661-1666** **Vasavi Thirumalanadhuni and Umamaheswari Devi Palempalli**
Molecular Characterization and Endophytic Life Style Pattern of *Cladosporium uredinicola* Derived from Marine Brown Alga *Dictyota dichotoma*
- 1667-1674** **V. Sridevi, M. Raghuram and D. Ravisankar**
Isolation and Screening of Heavy Metal Resistant Microorganisms From Industrial Soil